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COASTAL WATERS and HARBOR ORDINANCE

(Adopted Eff. May 10, 1989)
(Amended July 13, 2005 – Effective August 10, 2005)

CHAPTER 10

**ARTICLE I
General
Provisions**

Sec. 10-1-1. Purpose. This Ordinance is to establish regulations for marine activities within the harbors, waterways and tidal waters of the Town of Cape Elizabeth, Maine to ensure safety to persons and property, to promote availability and use of a valuable public resource and to create a fair and efficient framework for the administration of that resource. This Ordinance shall be subordinate to existing Federal and State Laws governing the same matters and is not intended to preempt other valid laws.

Sec. 10-1-2. Harbor Limits.

(a) Seal Cove Harbor Limits. The harbor limits of Seal Cove, sometimes referred to as Kettle Cove, shall include the area of water northerly of the straight line between McKenney Point and East Point, so called, on Richmond Island. The Inner Harbor at Seal Cove (northerly of a line from McKenney Point to ~~black~~ can buoy 'C-1' near the harbor entrance and easterly of a straight line from such can buoy through Crow Rock, so called, to the shore) is hereby designated as a mooring area.

(b) Maiden Cove Harbor Limits. The harbor limits of Maiden Cove shall include the area of water located southwesterly of a straight line running approximately 345 magnetic from the point forming the easterly end of Maiden Cove and located southeasterly of the rocks off the cliff at the westerly end of Maiden Cove. The waters within such harbor limits, excepting the swimming area utilized by the Cape Cottage Beach Association, are hereby designated as a mooring area.

(c) Additional Harbors. In addition to the two major harbors listed above, numerous other coves and inlets are used for mooring and anchorage of vessels. This Ordinance shall also apply to these coves and inlets although no harbor limits have been established.

ARTICLE II

Sec. 10-2-1. Definitions.

(a) Anchorage: Shall mean an area of a harbor set aside for the temporary anchoring of vessels.

(b) Auxiliary: Shall mean any vessel having both sails and either an inboard or outboard motor and which may be propelled by its sails or by its motor, or both.

(c) Basin: Shall mean a naturally or artificially enclosed or nearly enclosed body of water where small craft may lie (anchor).

1 (d) **Beach:** Shall mean a public or private beach area bordering the waters of Cape
2 Elizabeth.

3
4 (e) **Commercial Vessel:** Shall mean any vessel whose primary use is commercial marine
5 activities such as but not limited to fishing, aquaculture, or supportive services.~~g.~~
6

7 (f) **Distress:** Shall mean a state of disability or a present or obviously imminent danger,
8 which, if unduly prolonged, could endanger life or property.

9
10 (g) **Emergency:** Shall mean a state of imminent or proximate danger to life or property in
11 which time is of the essence.

12
13 (h) **Fairway:** Shall mean a navigable channel in a harbor.

14
15 (i) **Float:** Shall mean any floating structure normally used as a point of transfer for passengers
16 and goods and/or for mooring purposes.

17
18 (j) **Houseboat:** Shall mean a raft, hull, barge, or vessel designed primarily to be used as living
19 quarters, and providing living, sleeping, cooking, and sanitary facilities, whether temporarily
20 or permanently.

21
22 (k) **Mooring:** Shall mean any appliance used by a vessel for permanent anchoring
23 purposes and which appliance is not carried aboard such vessel when underway as
24 regular equipment.

25
26 (l) **Non-Resident:** Shall mean a person who does not fall within the definition of
27 Resident.

28
29 (m) **Out Haul:** Shall mean a mooring system for a dinghy or boat which allows the dinghy
30 or boat to be hauled to and from a mooring block or anchor to the shore by a system of
31 lines secured at the shore.

32
33 (n) **Resident:** Shall mean any person whose principal residence is in the Town of Cape
34 Elizabeth; or who owns property and uses that property as a residence for at least 60 days a
35 year. Proof of residency may be established through voter registration, payment of real estate
36 taxes or rental receipts for residential property within the Town of Cape Elizabeth.

37
38 (om) **Riparian Owner:** Shall mean an owner of a parcel of land located in the Town
39 of Cape Elizabeth which borders upon a harbor, cove or inlet commonly used for mooring
40 or anchorage of vessels.

41
42 (p#) **Shore:** Shall mean that part of the land in immediate contact with a body of water,
43 including the area between the high and low water lines.

44
45 (q⊕) **Shall and May:** 'Shall' is mandatory, 'May' is permissive.

46
47 (rp) **State:** Shall mean the State of Maine.

48
49 (sq) **Stray Vessel:** Shall mean (1) an abandoned vessel, (2) a vessel the owner of which is
50 unknown, or (3) a vessel underway without a competent person in command.

51
52 (tr) **To Anchor:** Shall mean to secure a vessel to the bottom within a body of water by
53 dropping an anchor(s) or other ground tackle, which is carried aboard a vessel when

1 underway as regular equipment.
2

3 (u) Transient vessel: Shall mean a vessel using a mooring for which someone else holds
4 the permit and seeking a temporary harbor of refuge, or a vessel dropping anchor for a
5 temporary period not to exceed 14 days.
6

7 **(ys) Underway:** Shall mean the condition of a vessel not at anchor, without moorings, and
8 not made fast to the shore nor aground.

1 **(w†)** **Vessel:** Shall mean a floating object, boat or craft of any size designed for self-
2 propelled travel on water.

3
4 **(x‡)** **Wash:** Shall mean a surge of water, wave.

5
6 **(y‡)** **Waterway:** Shall mean any water area providing access from one place to another,
7 principally a water area providing a regular route for water traffic.
8
9

10 **ARTICLE III**
11 **Harbor Master**

12
13 **Sec. 10-3-1. Harbor Master Appointment.** A Harbor Master for the Town of Cape
14 Elizabeth shall be appointed and may be removed by the Chief of Police subject to the
15 approval of the Town Manager and shall be subject to all the provisions of Title 38,
16 Maine Revised Statutes Annotated Section 1 et seq. as amended.

17
18 In addition, the Harbor Master for the Town of Cape Elizabeth shall also be subject to the
19 following local provisions:

20
21 **Sec. 10-3-2. Maritime Agent.** The Harbor Master is to be considered the maritime
22 agent of the Cape Elizabeth Town Council and shall have full authority for the
23 interpretation and enforcement of all regulations affecting the harbors, waterways and
24 tidal waters of the Town of Cape Elizabeth.

25
26 **Sec. 10-3-3. Appeals.** The Town Manager shall serve as the appeal authority for any
27 person (s) aggrieved by any decision, act or failure to act by the Harbor Master. Any
28 party aggrieved by a decision of the Town Manager may seek review of such decision
29 pursuant to Rule 80 of the Maine Rules of Civil Procedure, as may be amended.

30
31 **Sec. 10-3-4. Responsibility for Equipment.** The Harbor Master shall be the municipal
32 overseer of all town owned marine oriented equipment not specifically included within
33 the purview of any other Town Board or Department.

34
35 **Sec. 10-3-5. Mooring Records.** The Harbor Master shall maintain copies of all mooring
36 records as well as any waiting list for mooring location assignment.
37

38
39 **ARTICLE IV**
40 **Anchoring of Vessels**

41
42 **Sec. 10-4-1. Anchoring Only With Permission.** There shall be no anchoring of vessels
43 in the designated mooring areas of ~~the Town of Cape Elizabeth Seal Cove and Maiden Cove~~
44 without the permission of the Harbor Master except under ~~extreme~~ emergency conditions.
45

46 **Sec. 10-4-2 Shifting Berths of Anchored Vessels.** Anchoring will be permitted
47 within all other tidal waters of the Town of Cape Elizabeth at the discretion of the vessel's
48 operator. Anchored vessels may be required to shift their berth at the direction of the
49 Harbor ~~M~~master if they are the subject of noise or other complaints, or for the safety of the
50 vessel or the safety of others. Vessels anchoring outside mooring areas for more than 72
51 hours shall notify the Harbor Master.
52

53 **Sec. 10-4-3 Anchored Vessels to Abide by Regulations.** All anchored vessels shall
54 abide by all Federal Regulations for anchored vessels including but not limited to Day
55 Signals and/or lights for signals, etc.

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ARTICLE V

Moorings

Sec. 10-5-1. Mooring Location Assignments. All mooring locations shall be assigned by the Harbor Master. No mooring shall be placed without a written permit from the Harbor Master authorizing placement of a mooring at a specific location. Moorings shall be placed within thirty (30) days of obtaining a permit or July first (1) of the year the permit is obtained, whichever is later.

Sec. 10-5-2. Mooring Permit. All permits issued hereunder shall be for a period of one (1) year, and shall be subject to renewal annually. Permit holders who elect not to renew must notify the Harbor Master and remove their mooring. The mooring permit of any person who violates any of the provisions of these regulations may be revoked by written notice to that effect signed by the Harbor Master.

Sec. 10-5-3. Moorings to be Registered and Numbered. Moorings shall be registered and numbered at all times. Mooring numbers shall be issued by the Harbor Master at the time a mooring permit is issued.

Sec. 10-5-4. Mooring Locations Subject to Change. All moorings shall be subject to change in location at the owner's expense if such change is deemed by the Harbor Master to be in the best interest of the Town.

Sec. 10-5-5. Harbor Master Empowered to Remove Moorings. If a mooring owner refuses to move his mooring after receiving written notice to do so, the Harbor Master is authorized, after a fourteen (14) day waiting period to remove the mooring float, mark the mooring chain with an identifying tag and drop the chain to the bottom. If the Harbor Master determines that the anchor and chain could pose a fouling hazard to anchoring vessels or there is other reason for removal, the mooring gear may be pulled and the permit holder billed for the cost. The Harbor Master shall store any removed mooring gear up to six (6) months. During that period of time, the owner may reclaim the equipment after payment of any expenses or fines as provided under Title 38 M.R.S.A. §4.

Sec. 10-5-6. Location and Waiting Lists. Within the limitations of Sections 3 and 6 of Title 38, the Harbor Master shall assign mooring locations and maintain a waiting list for mooring locations.

Sec. 10-5-7. Standards. All moorings shall be of sufficient size and weight with chain and rope in sound condition to properly secure the moored vessel and the float attached to the mooring line shall be of sufficient size and buoyancy to remain afloat when not attached to the vessel.

Moorings shall ~~comply with the Mooring Standards be equal or greater in size, strength and weight than the minimum standards~~ as set by the Harbor Mmaster. The adequacy of each mooring set remains the responsibility of the individual boat owner. Standards set by the Town are minimum standards.

Sec. 10-5-8. Fees. The Town Council shall establish mooring permit fees.

1 **Sec. 10-5-9. Renewals and Abandoned Moorings.** Any mooring not used by the
2 vessel(s) named on the permit application for at least seven (7) days during the previous year
3 may be refused a permit renewal if its presence is preventing applications for that mooring
4 area from being approved or requiring new mooring installations to be placed in more
5 exposed locations. All mooring gear is to be removed by the owner within two (2) weeks
6 of permit expiration. Moorings without current permits may be removed by the Harbor
7 Master as provided in Sec.10-5-5 of this Ordinance.

8
9 **Sec. 10-5-10. Inspection.** All moorings shall be inspected according to a schedule and
10 procedures to be posted by the Harbor Master. Inspection shall be performed only by
11 individuals or organizations authorized by the Harbor Master and written reports of all
12 inspections must be submitted to the Harbor Master. The mooring permit holder shall be
13 responsible for all costs associated with mooring inspections.

14
15 **Sec. 10-5-11. Buoys.** Mooring marker buoys shall be visible at all tides. Buoys shall be
16 white with a blue stripe.

17
18 **Sec. 10-5-12. Town Moorings.** Any moorings placed by the Town of Cape Elizabeth in
19 any harbor under the jurisdiction of the Town shall not be used for a period longer than
20 twelve (12) hours by any vessel, except by permission of the Harbor Master.

21
22 **Sec. 10-5-13. Subletting of Mooring Space.** The owner of any vessel having mooring
23 space shall not sublet said mooring or mooring space to another user or vessel owner;
24 however, another vessel owner may use the mooring, provided the original owner pays
25 the fee or fees and has received permission from the Harbor Master to moor such vessel.

26
27 **Sec. 10-5-14. Dinghies.** Dinghies may not be tied astern of moored vessels for more
28 than 24 hours.

29
30 **Sec. 10-5-15. Mooring Limitations.** Lobster crate or lobster car moorings are not to be
31 used for vessel moorings.

32
33 **Sec. 15-5-16. Houseboat.** Notwithstanding any other provision of this article to the
34 contrary, houseboats, not including transient vessels as defined herein, are prohibited from
35 mooring or anchoring in the anchorage except at marinas which provide the following:

36
37 (1) A permanent float, dock, or slip from which the houseboat may be directly boarded from
38 land;

39
40 (2) Connection to a public water supply by means of an individual anti-backflow valve;

41
42 (3) A sewer connection to a public sewage system;

43
44 (4) A year-round, all weather supply of electricity;

45
46 (5) Parking as required by the codes and ordinances of the municipality where the marina
47 is located; and

48
49 (6) Compliance with the applicable land use codes.

50
51 **Sec. 10-5-17. Out Haul.** Any vessel which is less than fourteen feet in length may be out
52 hailed provided the out haul does not hinder navigation. All out hauls must obtain a permit
53 from the Harbor Master. The Harbor Master shall review the permit for compliance with

1 the Out Haul Standards.
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5 **ARTICLE VI**
6 **Channels**
7

8 **Sec. 10-6-1. Channel Designations and Restrictions.** The Town Council may from
9 time to time establish channels for the passage of vessels in the harbors and waterways of
10 the Town after due consideration of the recommendations of the Harbor Master. There
11 shall be no anchoring or mooring in any channels designated as such.
12

13 **Sec. 10-6-2. Interference with Channel Markers.** Whoever moors a vessel, boat,
14 raft or scow to any buoy or beacon placed by the Town of Cape Elizabeth in any
15 waters subject to its jurisdiction to define the channels for vessels, or in any manner make
16 the same fast thereto, or willfully destroys any such buoy or beacon shall be in violation of
17 this Ordinance and liable upon complaint of the Harbor Master as provided in Sec. 10-8-1
18 of this Ordinance.

1 **Sec. 10-6-3. Obstruction of Channels and Removal of Sunken**
2 **Vessels.**

3
4 (a) It shall be unlawful to tie up or anchor a vessel in a Cape Elizabeth harbor in such a
5 manner as to obstruct the fairways, launch ramps or channels or to prevent or obstruct the
6 passage of other vessels; or to voluntarily or carelessly sink or allow to be sunk any
7 vessel in any channel, fairway, berthing space; or to float loose timbers, debris, logs or piles
8 in any channel, fairway or berthing space in such manner as to impede navigation or cause
9 damage to vessels therein. It is understood that wrecked or sunken vessels within a harbor
10 are subject to the published rules and regulations of the United States Coast Guard and any
11 applicable state law, rules or regulations.

12
13 (b) Whenever the navigation of any waters within a Cape Elizabeth harbor or maritime
14 facility, including anchorages and berths herein, shall be obstructed or endangered by any
15 sunken vessel or other obstruction or danger which has existed for a period of more than
16 ten (10) days, the vessel or obstruction shall be subject to removal, sale or other disposition.
17 The owner(s) of such vessel or other property causing said obstruction or danger shall
18 be liable to the Town of Cape Elizabeth for all costs incident to said removal and disposition,
19 and the Town of Cape Elizabeth, its employees, agents and officers shall not be liable for
20 damages of any nature whatsoever originating out of or in any way connected with removal,
21 sale or disposition of such vessel or other property.
22

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25 **ARTICLE VII**
26 **General Boating and Traffic Control Regulations**

27
28 **Sec. 10-7-1. Traffic Control Authority.** The Harbor Master shall have the authority to
29 control water borne traffic in any portion of the waters of a harbor or maritime facility
30 under the Town's jurisdiction by use of authorized State regulatory markers, signals, orders
31 or directions at any time preceding, during and after any race, regattas, parade or other
32 special event held in any portion of the waters of a harbor or maritime facility or at any
33 time when the Harbor Master deems it necessary in the interest of safety of persons and
34 vessels or other property, and it shall be unlawful for any person to willfully fail or refuse
35 to comply with any authorized State regulatory marker utilized by the Harbor Master, or
36 with any signal, orders or directions of the Harbor Master.

37
38 **Sec. 10-7-2. Basic Speed Law.** The operation of any vessel within the harbor area in
39 excess of posted speed limits or, in the absence of such limits, in a manner to create a
40 wash which endangers persons or property, shall constitute a violation of this Ordinance;
41 provided that special written permission may be granted to conduct and engage in water
42 sports and regattas in specific designated areas.

43
44 **Sec. 10-7-3. Discharge of Refuse and Sewage.** It shall be a violation of this Ordinance
45 to discharge into the waters of the harbor any sewage, refuse, garbage or waste matter,
46 petroleum or petroleum matter, paint, varnish, timber or any other foreign matter, including
47 dead animals, fish and bait.

48
49 **Sec. 10-7-4. Responsibility for Sanitation of Facilities.** The owner, captain, lessee,
50 agent, manager or person in charge of a vessel, facility or water area adjacent to or within a
51 Cape Elizabeth harbor shall, at all times, maintain the premises under their charge in a
52 clean, sanitary condition, free from malodorous materials and accumulations of garbage,
53 refuse, debris and other waste materials. Should the Harbor Master find that any vessel,
54 facility or water area is not so maintained, the Harbor Master shall, in writing, notify said

1 owner, captain, lessee, agent, manager or other person in charge of said vessel, facility or
2 area to immediately commence and diligently prosecute to completion of the necessary
3 correction of the unsanitary condition to the satisfaction of the Harbor Master. Failure to
4 do so with reasonable dispatch shall be a violation of this Article, and the Harbor Master
5 may then cause the condition to be corrected and charged to said owner, captain, lessee,
6 agent, manager or person in charge.

7
8 **Sec. 10-7-5. Buoys.** No person shall place buoys of any type, other than lobster pot
9 buoys and marker buoys, within the boundaries of the mooring areas established by these
10 regulations without written permission of the Harbor Master.

11
12 **Sec. 10-7-6. Water Skiing.** There shall be no water skiing within established mooring
13 areas.

14
15 **Sec. 10-7-7. Launch Ramps.** Motor vehicles are not to be left unattended on or near
16 launch ramps. All motor vehicles are to be parked only in designated areas and motor
17 vehicle operators are to comply with all parking regulations as posted by the Town of
18 Cape Elizabeth or the State of Maine.

19
20 **Sec. 10-7-8. Liability.**

21
22 **(a) Vessel Owner:** Any person using the facilities within the limit of a harbor or
23 maritime facility shall assume all risk of damage or loss to his property and the Town of
24 Cape Elizabeth assumes no risk on account of fire, theft, Act of God or damages of any
25 kind to vessels within harbors or maritime facility.

26
27 **(b) Secure Berthing and Anchoring of Vessels.** The owner of any vessel moored
28 or anchored within Cape Elizabeth harbors or maritime facilities shall be responsible for
29 causing such vessel to be tied and secured or anchored with proper care and equipment and
30 in such manner as may be required to prevent breakaway and resulting damage, and shall,
31 thereafter, provide for periodic inspection maintenance, replacement and adjustment
32 of anchor, mooring or tie lines at reasonable intervals.

33
34 **Sec. 10-7-9. Unseaworthy Vessels Prohibited in Harbor.** A person shall not moor
35 or permit to be moored, in any harbor, a vessel of any kind whatsoever which is
36 unseaworthy or in a badly deteriorated condition or which is likely to sink or to damage
37 docks, wharves, floats or other vessels or which may become a menace to navigation,
38 except in cases of emergency.

39
40 **Sec. 10-7-10. Correcting an Unsafe Berthing.** If any vessel shall be found, in the
41 judgment of the Harbor Master, to be anchored or moored with any harbor or maritime
42 facility in an unsafe or dangerous manner, or in such a way as to create a hazard to other
43 vessels, persons or property, the Harbor Master shall order and direct necessary measures
44 to eliminate such unsafe or dangerous condition. Primary responsibility for compliance
45 with such orders and directions shall rest with the owner of the improperly anchored or
46 moored vessel or his authorized agent; in the absence of such owner or agent, said
47 responsibility shall rest with the authorized operator of the facility at which the vessel is
48 anchored or moored. In an emergency situation and in the absence of any such
49 responsible person, the Harbor Master shall forthwith board such vessel and cause the
50 improper situation to be corrected, and the owner of the vessel shall be liable for any
51 costs incurred by the Town of Cape Elizabeth in effecting such correction.

1 **Sec. 10-7-11. Removal and Custody of Illegally Berthed or Abandoned Vessels.**

2 If any unattended vessel shall be found to be anchored or moored illegally within a harbor
3 or maritime facility, or if the Harbor Master has reasonable grounds to believe that a
4 vessel has been abandoned within a Cape Elizabeth harbor or maritime facility, the
5 Harbor Master may assume custody of such vessel and cause it to be removed and held or
6 placed in storage. The Town of Cape Elizabeth or its officials shall not be held liable for
7 any damage or loss to such vessel or its contents nor liable to its owner before or after
8 assuming custody. Vessels so taken into custody shall be released to the owner by the Town
9 Manager only after satisfactory proof of ownership has been presented and full
10 reimbursement made to the Town for all costs incident to recovery, movement and
11 storage.

12
13 **Sec. 10-7-12. Damage to Harbor or Other Property.** It shall be unlawful to willfully
14 or carelessly destroy, damage, disturb or interfere with any public or private property in the
15 harbor area.

16
17 **Sec. 10-7-13. Tampering With or Boarding Vessels Without Permission.** It shall be
18 a violation of this Ordinance for any person willfully to board, break in, enter, damage,
19 move or tamper with any vessel or part thereof located within the harbor unless
20 authorized by the rightful owner of such vessel. Violation of this provision shall
21 constitute a misdemeanor, punishable by the penalties hereinabove provided for
22 violations of this Ordinance and to additional penalties not to exceed the aggregate
23 \$1,000 and six months imprisonment for each offense. Any person violating this
24 provision shall, in addition, be responsible to the rightful owner of any such vessel for
25 any damages caused by such violation and to the reasonable costs incurred as a result
26 thereof including any attorney's fees.

27
28 **Sec. 10-7-14. Obstruction of facilities.** It shall be a violation of this Ordinance for any
29 person to willfully prevent any other person from the use and enjoyment of the harbor
30 facilities.

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34 **ARTICLE VIII**
35 **Enforcement and Invalidity**

36
37 **Sec. 10-8-1. Enforcement.** Except as enumerated elsewhere in this Ordinance or as
38 stated by the Maine Revised Statutes Annotated, violation of this Ordinance shall be
39 punishable as follows:

40
41 a) Any person who shall violate any provision of this Ordinance shall be punished upon
42 conviction, by a fine of not less than twenty-five (\$25.00) and not more than one hundred
43 (\$100.00) dollars. All fines shall be paid to the Town of Cape Elizabeth.

44
45 b) Each day that such violation continues to exist shall constitute a separate offense. Any
46 law enforcement officer vested with the authority to carry a weapon and make arrests
47 shall have the authority to enforce this Ordinance.

48
49 **Sec. 10-8-2. Invalidity Provisions.** If any provision of this Ordinance is held invalid or
50 inoperative, the remainder shall continue in full force and affect as though such invalid or
51 inoperative provisions had not been made.